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- 69 Breslin, “Cofounder and Director of the Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund,” 47.
- 70 Fay, “Community Organizer and Advocate for Equal Access and Equal Rights,” 16.
- 71 Nugent, *Design of Buildings to Permit Their Use by the Physically Handicapped*, 56.
- 72 American National Standards Institute, *ANSI 117.1–1961*.
- 73 Nugent, “Founder of the University of Illinois Disabled Students Program,” 119.
- 74 McCullough and Farnham, *Space and Design Requirements*; Nugent, “Founder of the University of Illinois Disabled Students Program,” 53.
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- 80 Steinfeld and Schroeder, *Access to the Built Environment*, 111–12.
- 81 Nugent, *Design of Buildings to Permit Their Use by the Physically Handicapped*, 59.

CHAPTER 3. ELECTRIC MOMS AND QUAD DRIVERS

- 1 Ida Brinkman, “The Home and I,” *Toomeyville Junior Gazette*, Winter 1958, 13.
- 2 Ibid., 13–14.
- 3 Ibid., 15.
- 4 “Happy Birthday,” *Toomey J Gazette*, Fall–Winter 1959, 9.
- 5 Gerber, “Disabled Veterans,” 904; Berkowitz, “The Federal Government and the Emergence of Rehabilitation Medicine,” 530–31; Berns et al., *Spinal Cord Injury*.
- 6 The American National Standards Institute published *ANSI 117.1–1961* in 1961. While these standards were officially adopted for new construction in many states and municipalities, few accessible buildings and streetscapes were actually built in the 1960s. Features such as curb cuts, wheelchair ramps to public buildings, and accessible restrooms were not common sights in American cities until the mid-1970s, and in many locales were not widespread until new federal regulations were adopted in 1977, following nationwide protests by disability rights groups. Percy, *Disability, Civil Rights, and Public Policy*, 110.
- 7 Kline and Pinch, “Users as Agents of Technological Change”; Eglash, “Appropriating Technology.”

- 8 Cohen, *A Consumer's Republic*, 193–290.
- 9 Others who have linked rights and identity movements to consumer culture include Weems, *Desegregating the Dollar*; Halter, *Shopping for Identity*; and Dávila, *Latinos, Inc.*.
- 10 Hamraie, *Building Access*, 104–7.
- 11 Veterans of World War II received unprecedented support through the 1944 GI Bill, including advanced prosthetic technologies, long-term rehabilitation treatment, and subsidies for automobile and housing costs.
- 12 Smith, *Patenting the Sun*; Oshinsky, *Polio*; Wilson, *Living with Polio*. Polio was special among other disabilities, starting with medical care. The National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis provided significant funding for polio treatment, creating, at some hospitals, a sharp divide between the polio wards and spaces for other patients. At Rancho Los Amigos, Los Angeles County's rehabilitation hospital, the NFIP funded a separate polio treatment campus, with, according to counselors, better food, better facilities, and better care. Lisa Livote, "Interview Notes for Roy Snelson," February 11, 1988, Papers of the Rancho Los Amigos Hospital.
- 13 Wilson, *Living with Polio*, 2.
- 14 For example, one widely cited survey of polio cases in the United States drew on family surveys in which families were questioned about the incidence of various communicable diseases. The only reported data in this survey were for "children of native white parents." Collins, "The Incidence of Poliomyelitis." More recent reviews of the prevalence and spread of the disease rely on these studies. Trevelyan, Smallman-Raynor, and Cliff, "The Spatial Dynamics of Poliomyelitis."
- 15 Rogers, "Race and the Politics of Polio."
- 16 This image of polio differed significantly from its associations around the turn of the twentieth century with poor and immigrant communities. Rogers, *Dirt and Disease*.
- 17 Smith, *Patenting the Sun*; Rose, *March of Dimes*.
- 18 "Happy Birthday"; masthead, *Toomey J Gazette*, 1967.
- 19 Masthead, *Toomeyville Jr Gazette*, August 1958.
- 20 The periodical was begun as *Paraplegia News* in January 1951; for 1952–1953 it went by the *Journal of Paraplegia*, and returned to the *Paraplegia News* in 1954.
- 21 Collections and analyses of polio survivors' oral histories include Wilson, *Living with Polio*; Sass, Gottfried, and Sorem, *Polio's Legacy*; and selections from the Disability Rights and Independent Living Movement Oral History Series of the Regional Oral History Office, Bancroft Library, University of California at Berkeley.
- 22 Joe Macrander, "Hospital-Based Group Business Projects," *Toomey J Gazette*, 1968; "Halt and Blind, Unbeatable Team," *Toomey J Gazette*, 1968.
- 23 Stiker, *A History of Disability*, especially 122–48.
- 24 Rusk, *New Hope for the Handicapped*, 95; Berns et al., *Spinal Cord Injury*, 9–13; Wilson, *Living with Polio*, 114–15, 154–55; Wilson, "And They Shall Walk."

- 25 Wilson, *Living with Polio*, 154; Diane and Bob Smith, “We Are Practically Independent . . .,” *Toomey J Gazette*, 1968; Brinkman, “The Home and I.”
- 26 Wilson, “And They Shall Walk.”
- 27 Rancho Los Amigos Hospital, *Annual Report, FY 1949–1950*, 6–7; “Chronology” (typescript, Downey, CA, n.d.), Papers of the Rancho Los Amigos Hospital; Los Angeles County Farm, *A Guide for New Patients*.
- 28 Landsberger et al., “Mobile Arm Supports,” 78; Leifer, “Rehabilitative Robots,” 9.
- 29 Ernie Bontrager, interview by Lisa Livote, February 24, 1988, Papers of the Rancho Los Amigos Hospital; Livote, “Interview Notes for Roy Snelson”; Furman, *Progress in Prosthetics*, 61.
- 30 Landsberger et al., “Mobile Arm Supports,” 77.
- 31 Colleen Fliedner, “Interview Notes for Richard Daggett,” October 31, 1985, 2, Papers of the Rancho Los Amigos Hospital.
- 32 Paul K. Longmore, “Disability Scholar and Activist, Historian of Early America,” 9–10, interview conducted in 2006 by Ann Lage, Disability Rights and Independent Living Movement Oral History Series, Regional Oral History Office, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley.
- 33 *Distribution and Use of Hearing Aids, Wheel Chairs, Braces, and Artificial Limbs, July 1958–June 1959*; Brandt and Pope, *Enabling America*, 2–3; “Disability Status: 2000—Census 2000 Brief,” 2000, www.census.gov.
- 34 Bruck, *Access*, 144; Feeney, “Are Aids for the Disabled Consumer Goods?”
- 35 Bruck, *Access*, 147.
- 36 Mason, *Life Prints*, 23.
- 37 Catalog (Cleveland: Cleo Living Aids, 1981); Karp, *Choosing a Wheelchair*, 3–4; Belinda Bean and Susan Schapiro, “Consumer Warranty Law: Your Rights and How to Enforce Them” (Disability Rights Center, August 1977), 4–8, Deborah Kaplan Papers.
- 38 *Colson Ball-Bearing Rubber-Tired Steel Wheels* (Cleveland: Colson-Cleveland Co., n.d.).
- 39 “Wheelchair Lore,” *Toomey J Gazette*, Spring 1965, 84.
- 40 Kamenetz, “Wheelchairs,” 475; Karp, *Choosing a Wheelchair*, 4.
- 41 Guffey, *Designing Disability*, xx.
- 42 “Everest & Jennings Folding Wheel Chairs Bring Independence to the Handicapped,” *Valor*, August 1950, 21.
- 43 “Everest & Jennings Wheel Chairs for Smoother Performance,” *Valor*, August 1952, 10.
- 44 “Statement of Disability Rights Center before the Senate Subcommittee on Antitrust and Monopoly” (Disability Rights Center, April 16, 1978), 1–2, Deborah Kaplan Papers.
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- 46 “Market Place,” *Toomey J Gazette*, Fall–Winter 1959, 38.
- 47 “The Spokesman,” *Toomey J Gazette*, Spring 1960, 6–7.
- 48 Goldstein, *Do It Yourself*; Sparke, *As Long as It’s Pink*, 164–221.
- 49 Gelber, “Do-It-Yourself.”
- 50 Clark, *The American Family Home*; Rome, *The Bulldozer in the Countryside*.
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- 53 “Brainstorms,” *Toomey J Gazette*, Fall–Winter 1959, 15–16.
- 54 “Wheelchairs: Accessories, New Models, Oddments and Endments,” *Toomey J Gazette*, 1968, 60.
- 55 “Equipment,” *Toomey J Gazette*, Spring 1961, 11.
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- 70 Phil Draper, “It’s Accessible, It’s Electric, It’s Fascinating,” in Daniels, *Going Where You Wheel on Telegraph Avenue*, 21.
- 71 Susan O’Hara, “1958–1988,” 1988, Disabled Students Program Records, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley; Edward V. Roberts, “The UC Berkeley Years: First Student Resident at Cowell Hospital, 1962,” interview conducted in 1994 by Susan O’Hara, in Disability Rights and Independent Living Movement Oral History Series, *University of California’s Cowell Hospital Residence Program*, 16.

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